

# Session 3

1:00 – 2:30 PM

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## Activating Prior Knowledge

Large-group Discussion  
Emergent Properties



## Bazinga

Jeopardy-Alternative  
Review Game  
Make & Take



## Bazinga

Practice Round  
General Science Content

How do you  
activate prior  
knowledge?

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Opening and  
Closing a Lesson



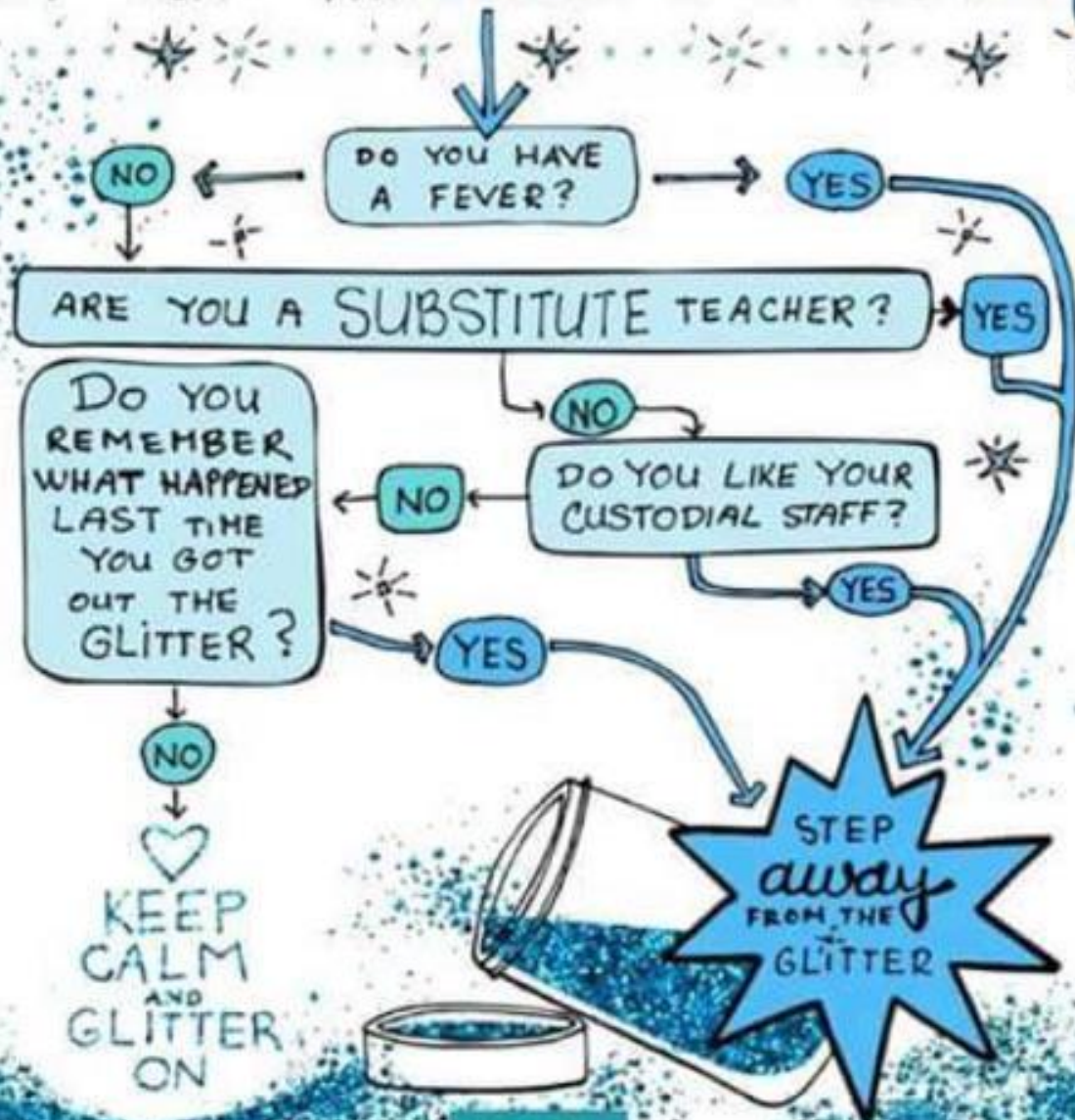
# Question of the Day

9/7/18

The four emergent properties of water that are important for life are:

- a) Cohesion, expansion upon freezing, high heat of evaporation, and ~~capillarity~~
- b) Cohesion, moderation of temperature, expansion upon freezing, and solvent properties
- c) Moderation of temperature, solvent properties, high surface tension, and ~~capillarity~~
- d) Heat of vaporization, high specific heat, high surface tension, and ~~capillarity~~
- e) ~~Polarity, hydrogen bonding~~, high specific heat, and high surface tension

# Should you GET OUT THE GLITTER?



WE ARE TEACHERS

# BAZINGA

- Jeopardy-alternative review game
- Make & Take
- If you don't like the game, give it away to someone who might.

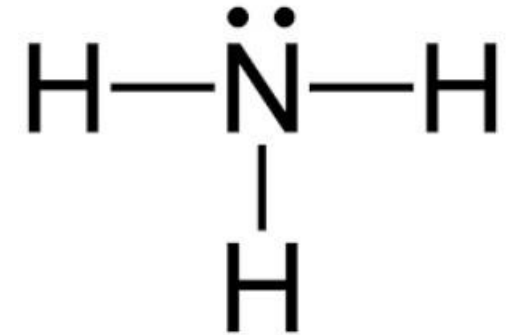


# BAZINGA

Hydrogen bonding is not only seen in water molecules.

Name this polar nitrogen compound:  $\text{NH}_3$ .

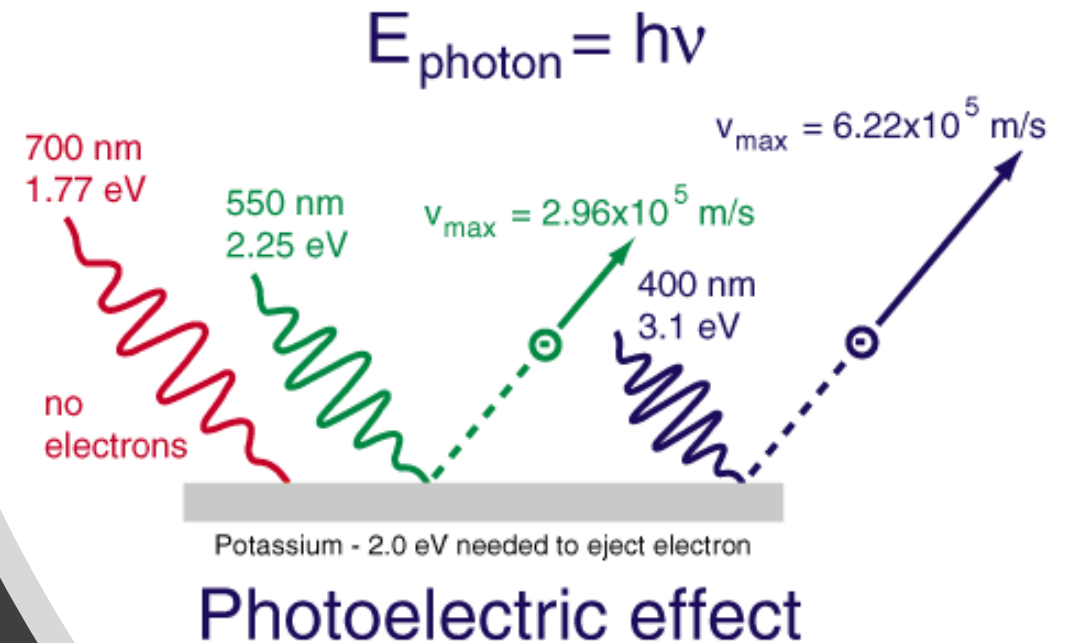
ammonia



# BAZINGA

The Nobel Prize in Physics 1921 was awarded to this scientist for his discovery of the law of the photoelectric effect.

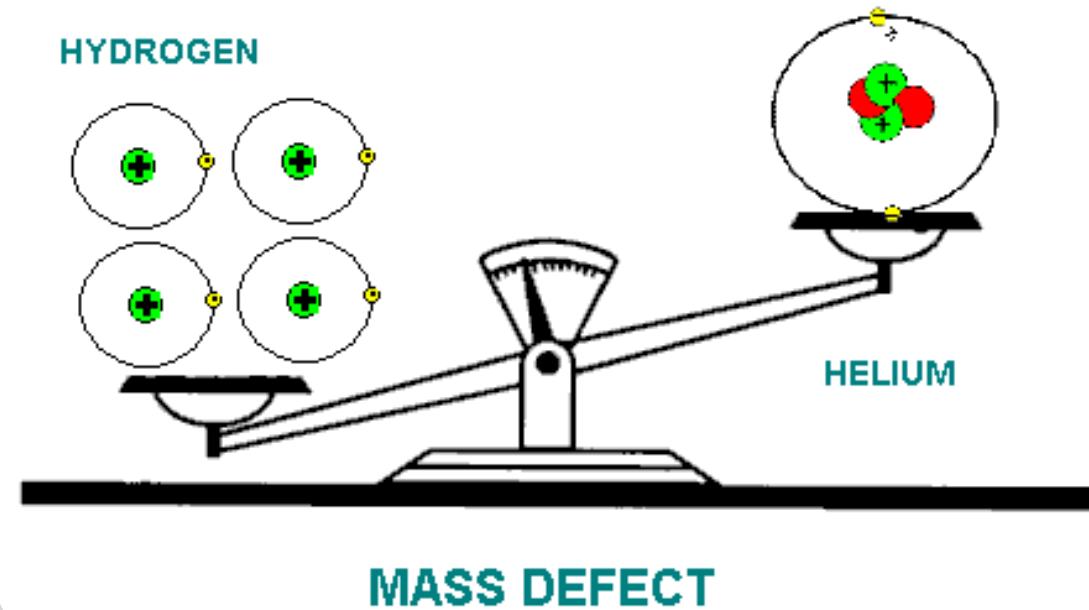
Albert Einstein



# BAZINGA

This most famous formula in all of physics answers the question, "What is mass?"

$$E=mc^2 \text{ or } m=E/c^2$$

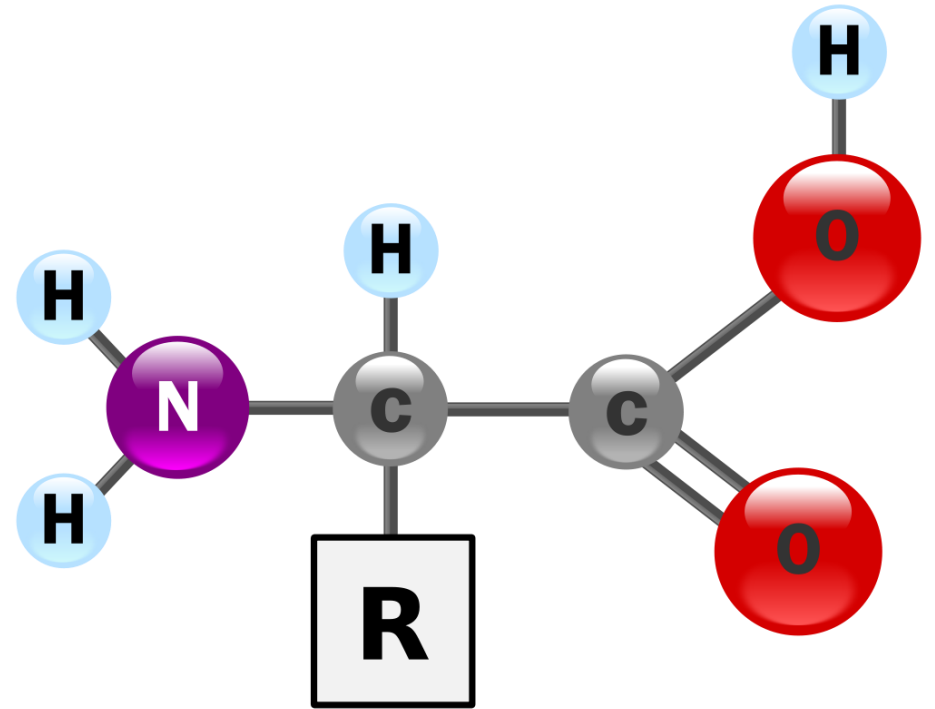




# BAZINGA

This important group of biologic molecules all possess a carboxyl group at one end and an amino group at the other.

amino acids



# BAZINGA

The amount of heat per unit mass required to raise the temperature by one degree Celsius

$$Q = cm\Delta T$$

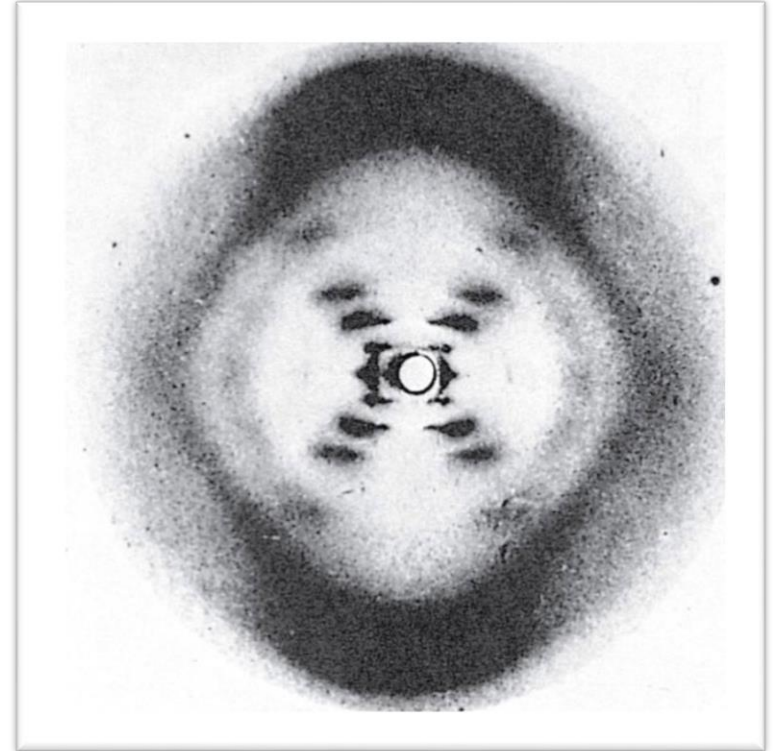
heat added      specific heat      mass      change in temperature

specific heat

# BAZINGA

This British biophysicist and X-ray crystallographer made critical contributions to the understanding of the fine molecular structures of DNA.

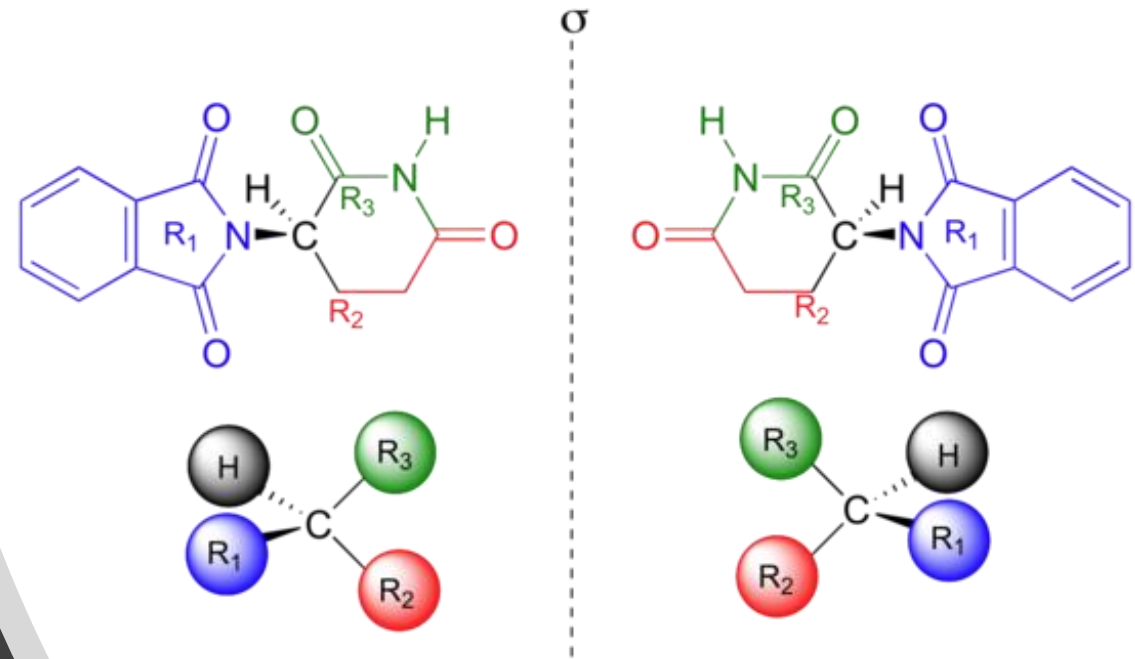
Rosalind Franklin



# BAZINGA

One of the stereoisomers is an effective medication, the other caused severe birth defects.

Name this historic drug.



thalidomide

# BAZINGA

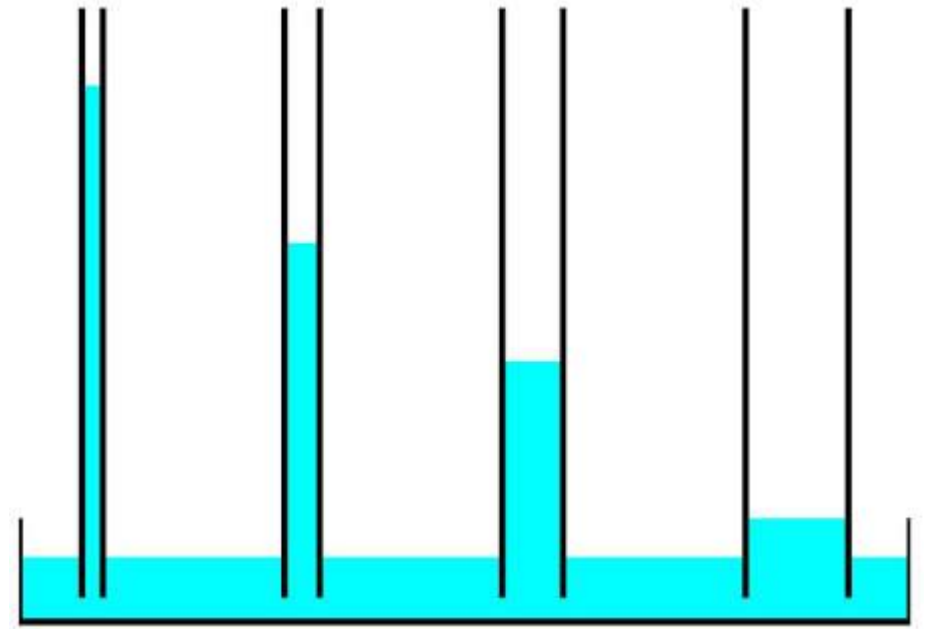
The net result of any and all forces acting on the object, as described by Newton's Second Law.

acceleration



# BAZINGA

This occurs when water's adhesion to the walls is stronger than the cohesive forces between the liquid molecules.

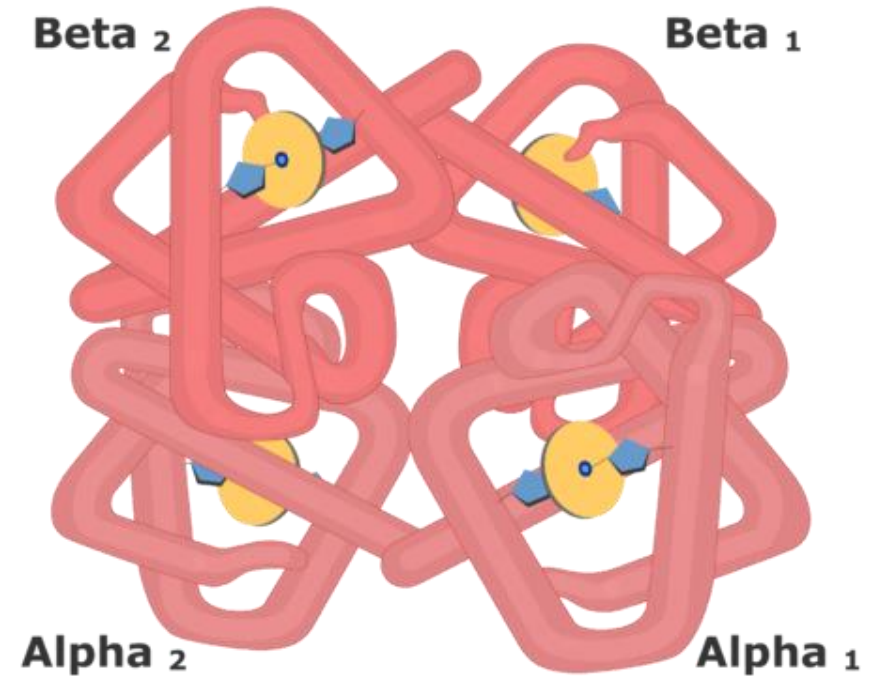


capillary action

# BAZINGA

This oxygen-binding quaternary protein is composed of four identical subunits, each containing a single ion of  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ .

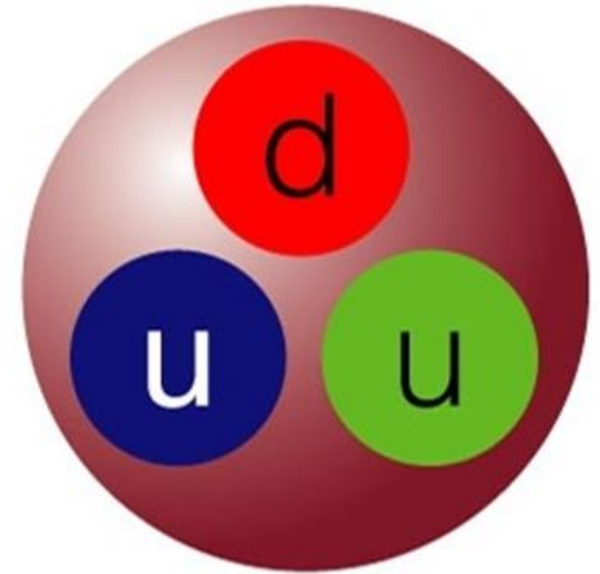
hemoglobin



# BAZINGA

The mass of this subatomic particle is about 80–100 times greater than the sum of the rest masses of the quarks that make it up, while the gluons have zero rest mass.

proton

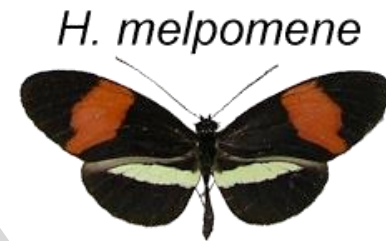
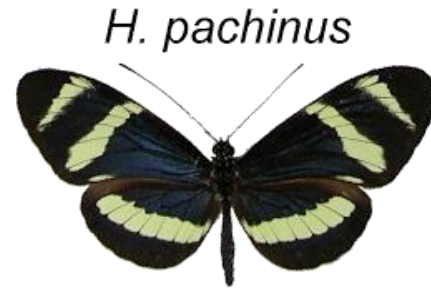
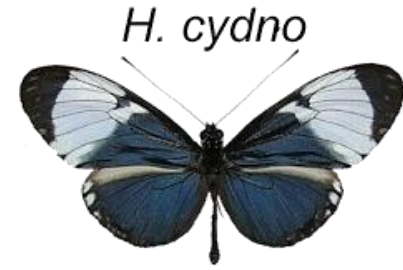


*Total charge:*  
 $+ 2/3 + 2/3 - 1/3 = +1$



# BAZINGA

A group of interbreeding organisms that do not ordinarily breed with members of other groups.



species

# BAZINGA

The expected genotypic ratio in any monohybrid cross

1:2:1

Dominant and Recessive

(T = Tall & t = short)

Cross: Tt x Tt

	T	t
T	TT	Tt
t	Tt	tt

# BAZINGA

The two chemical products of any Arrhenius acid-base neutralization reaction

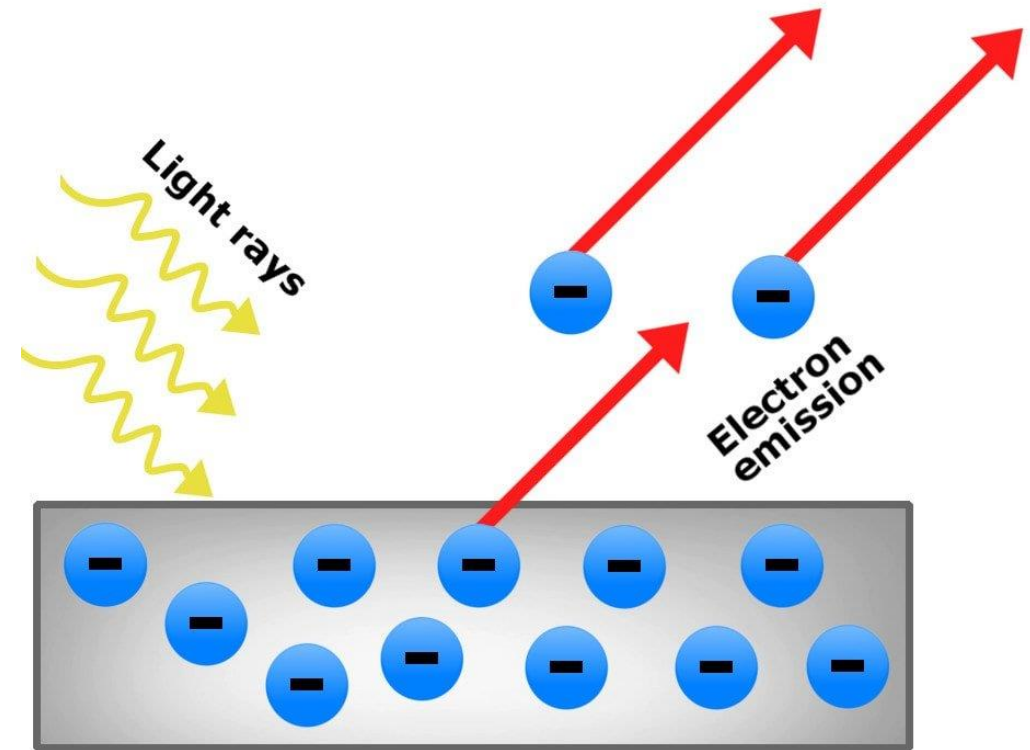
water and a salt



# BAZINGA

According to classical electromagnetic theory, this effect can be attributed to the transfer of energy from light to an electron.

photoelectric effect



# BAZINGA

This element gives off a characteristic pink light. Its absorption spectrum is shown.



hydrogen

# BAZINGA

The limit of how many individuals in a population an ecosystem can sustain

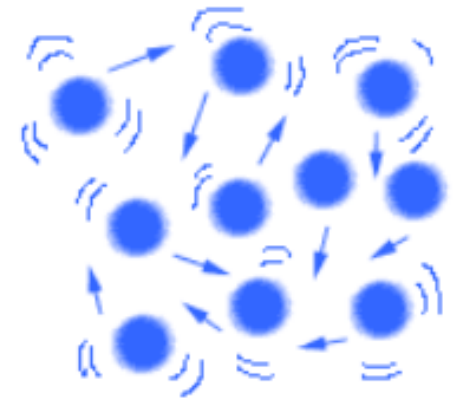


carrying capacity

# BAZINGA

The result of the movement of tiny particles, this form of energy transfers among particles in a substance by means of kinetic energy.

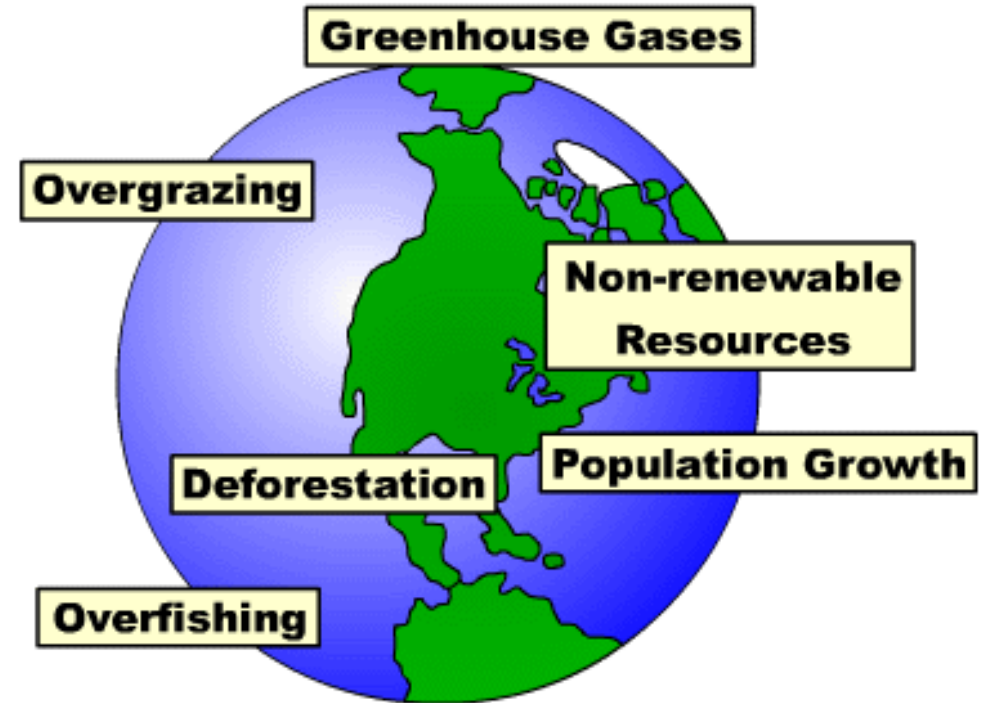
heat



# BAZINGA

The tendency of a shared, limited resource to become depleted because people act from self-interest for short-term gain

Tragedy of  
the Commons





# BAZINGA

A single dose of this radioactive element is usually enough to treat hyperthyroidism.

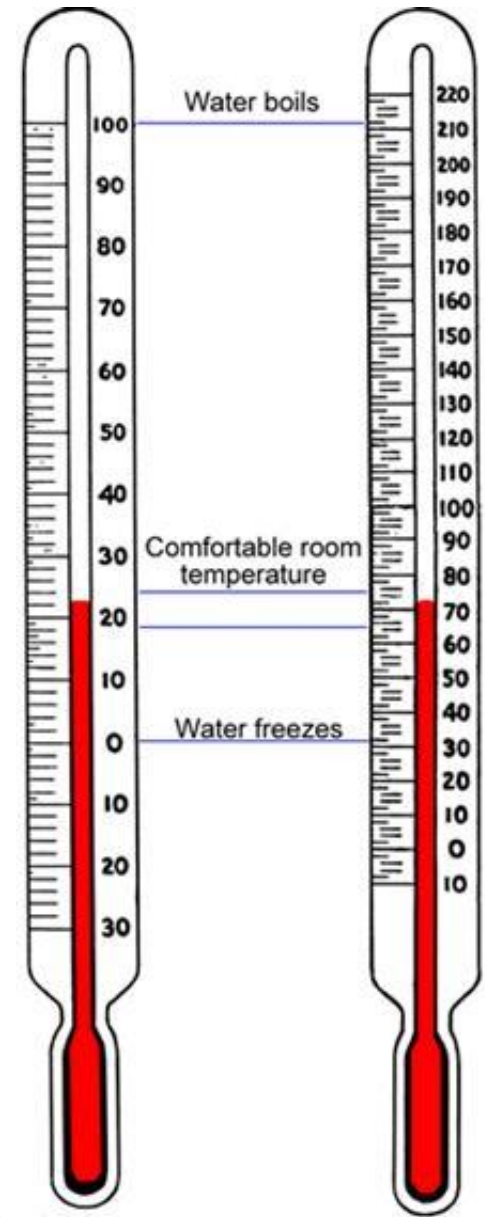
iodine-131



# BAZINGA

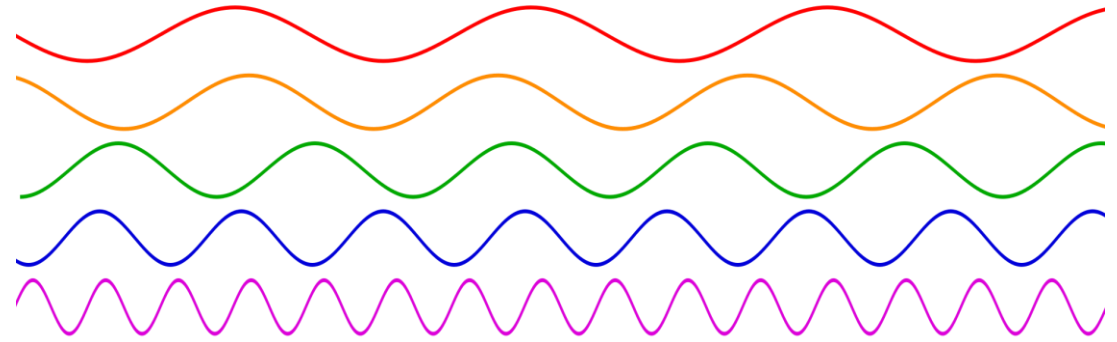
The temperature at which the Celsius and Fahrenheit scales read the same number

$-40^{\circ}$



# BAZINGA

The number of occurrences of a repeating event per unit of time.



frequency

# BAZINGA

The expected phenotypic ratio in any dihybrid cross

♂ ♀	YR	Yr	yR	yr
YR	 YYRR	 YYRr	 YyRR	 YyRr
Yr	 YYRr	 YYrr	 YyRr	 Yyrr
yR	 YyRR	 YyRr	 yyRR	 yyRr
yr	 YyRr	 Yyrr	 yyRr	 yyrr

9:3:3:1

# BAZINGA

This refers to the sequence of amino acids in the polypeptide chain held together by peptide bonds.

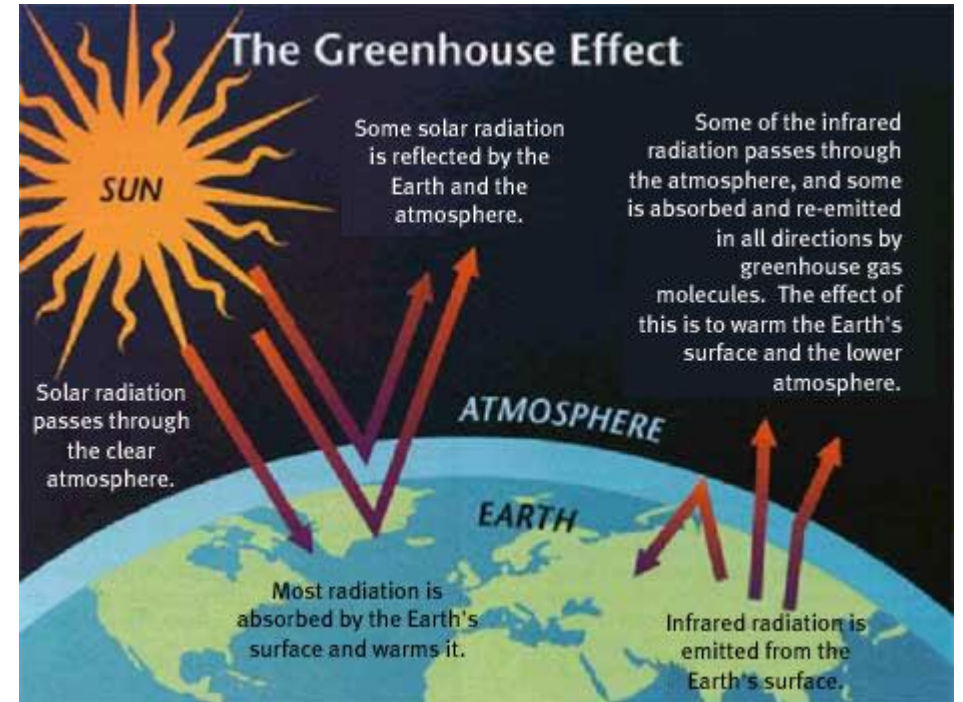
primary structure



# BAZINGA

This single molecule  
comprises 82% of all  
greenhouse gas emissions

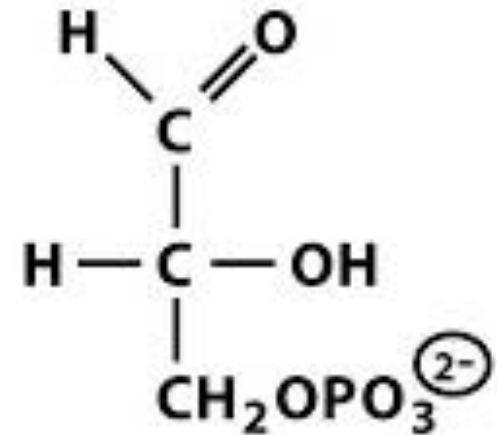
carbon dioxide



# BAZINGA

This three-carbon phosphorylated sugar is the direct product of the Calvin Cycle.

**G3P** glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate



# BAZINGA

When a harmless species evolves to resemble a harmful species.



The viceroy butterfly *Limenitis archippus* (left) has evolved to mimic and look like the foul-tasting and poisonous monarch butterfly *Danaus plexippus*

Batesian mimicry





## Let them talk!

- The quiet classroom where students are raising their hands to speak out is not congruent with the way many diverse cultures communicate (B.M. Davis, 2006).
- Student engagement is increased, affective filters lowered, and student participation invited when teachers use successful student-centered question-and-response discussions. (Willis, 2007).
- Having students talk about new information with their peers is one of the most powerful ways for them to process it (Allen & Currie, 2012).